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AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

Listing of Claims:

1. (original) A method for enhanced synthesis of biological macromolecules *in vitro*, the method comprising:

synthesizing said biological macromolecules in a reaction mix where oxidative phosphorylation is activated.

- 2. (original) The method of Claim 1, wherein said synthesis of biological macromolecules comprises translation of mRNA to produce polypeptides.
- 3. (original) The method of Claim 2 wherein said synthesis also comprises transcription of mRNA from a DNA template.
- 4. (original) The method of Claim 2, wherein synthesis of said polypeptide is at least two fold higher than synthesis in the absence of said oxidative phosphorylation.
- 5. (original) The method according to Claim 2, wherein synthesis of said polypeptide is at least three fold higher than synthesis in the absence of said oxidative phosphorylation.
- 6. (original) The method of Claim 1 wherein said synthesis of biological macromolecules is performed as a batch reaction.
- 7. (original) The method of Claim 1, wherein said synthesis of biological macromolecules is performed as a continuous reaction.
- 8. (original) The method of Claim 1, wherein said reaction mix comprises an extract from *E. coli* grown in glucose containing medium.
- 9. (original) The method of Claim 8, wherein said *E. coli* are grown in glucose and phosphate containing medium.

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- 10. (original) The method of Claim 8, wherein said reaction mix comprises magnesium at a concentration of from about 5 mM to about 20 mM.
- 11. (original) The method of Claim 10, wherein said reaction mix is substantially free of polyethylene glycol.
- 12. (original) The method according to Claim 11, wherein said reaction mix comprises one or more of spermine, spermidine and putrescine.
- 13. (original) A method for *in vitro* synthesis of polypeptides in a reaction mix comprising a biological extract comprising components of polypeptide synthesis machinery, wherein such components are capable of expressing a nucleic acid encoding a desired polypeptide, the improvement comprising:

utilizing reaction mix comprises an extract from *E. coli* grown in glucose containing medium, wherein said reaction mix comprises magnesium at a concentration of from about 5 mM to about 20 mM and is substantially free of polyethylene glycol.

14- 20 (canceled)

21. (original) A method for enhanced *in vitro* synthesis of properly folded polypeptides comprising at least one disulfide bond, the improvement comprising:

synthesizing said polypeptide in a reaction mix substantially free of polyethylene glycol.